

**MERLE EISENBERG**  
Department of History  
Oklahoma State University  
Social Sciences and Humanities  
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## **PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

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- 2021- Assistant Professor, Department of History, Oklahoma State University  
Cluster Appointment in the Oklahoma Pandemic Center for Innovation and  
Excellence
- 2021-2022 Postdoctoral Fellow, Humanities Institute, Pennsylvania State University
- 2019-2021 Postdoctoral Fellow, National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center (SESYNC),  
National Science Foundation, University of Maryland
- 2018-2019 Lecturer and Post Graduate Research Associate, Department of History, Princeton  
University

## **EDUCATION**

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- 2018 Princeton University, Ph.D., History  
Dissertation Title: Building Little Romes: Christianity, Identity, and Governance in  
Late Antique Gaul  
Committee: Helmut Reimitz (Adviser), William Chester Jordan, Jack Tannous,  
Jonathan Conant (Brown University)
- 2014 Princeton University, M.A. History, *with Distinction*
- 2011 King's College London, M.A. Medieval History, *with Distinction*  
Peter Heather (Adviser)
- 2007 Colby College, B.A. History, Government, *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa

## **PUBLICATIONS**

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### **Journal Articles**

- 2021 **Merle Eisenberg** and Paolo Tedesco, "Seeing the Churches like the State: Taxes and  
Wealth Redistribution in Italy, c. 400-600 CE," *Early Medieval Europe*, 29 (4),  
Forthcoming, November 2021
- Merle Eisenberg**, "Uses of History during the first Nine Months of Covid: Lessons,  
Experience, and Transforming Realities," in *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, 64  
(3): 421-435, ([Link](#))

- Merle Eisenberg** and David Jenkins, "The Philosophy of Constantine the Philosopher of Nicaea," *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*, 114 (1): 139-162, ([Link](#))
- 2020 **Merle Eisenberg** and Lee Mordechai, "The Making of the Plague Concept: The Justinianic Plague and Global Pandemics," *The American Historical Review*, December, 2020, 124 (5): 1632-1667, ([Link](#))
- Merle Eisenberg**, "The Council of Carthage of 525 and the Making of Post-Imperial Episcopal Authority," *The Journal of Late Antiquity*, 2020, 13 (2): 258-284, ([Link](#))
- Lee Mordechai, **Merle Eisenberg**, Tim Newfield, Adam Izdebski, and Janet Kay, "Quantitative Analysis and Plagued Assumptions: A Response to Mischa Meier," *Medizinhistorisches Journal*, 55 (3): 290-293, ([Link](#))
- Lee Mordechai and **Merle Eisenberg**, "Plague, Paleogenetics, and the Boundaries of the Discipline of History," *Arcadia: Explorations in Environmental History*, Summer 2020, no. 30, ([Link](#))
- John Haldon, **Merle Eisenberg**, Lee Mordechai, Adam Izdebski, and Sam White "Lessons from the Past, Policies for the Future. Resilience and Sustainability in Past Crises," in *Environment Systems and Decisions*, 40 (2): 287-297, ([Link](#))
- 2019 Lee Mordechai, **Merle Eisenberg**, Tim Newfield, Adam Izdebski, Janet Kay, and Hendrik Poinar "The Justinianic Plague: An Inconsequential Pandemic?" *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 116 (51): 25546-25554, ([Link](#))
- Merle Eisenberg** and Lee Mordechai "The Justinianic Plague: An Interdisciplinary Review," *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies*, Vol. 43 (2): 156-180, ([Link](#))
- Lee Mordechai and **Merle Eisenberg**, "Rejecting Catastrophe: the Case of the Justinianic Plague," *Past & Present*, 244: 3-50, ([Link](#))
- 2018 **Merle Eisenberg**, David J. Patterson, Jamie Kreiner, Ellen F. Arnold, and Timothy P. Newfield. "The Environmental History of the Late Antique West: A Bibliographic Essay." *Late Antique Archaeology* 11: 31-50, ([Link](#))
- Rev. & Resub. **Merle Eisenberg**, "Naturalists, Catastrophic Pandemics, and the End of Rome in the Age of Re-Emerging Infectious Diseases, *Przeegląd Historyczny* (Historical Review)

### Book Chapters

- 2021 **Merle Eisenberg**, "Experiments in Visigothic Rulership: Monetary Reforms and Minting under Alaric II," in *Rome, Byzantium and the Visigothic Kingdom*, eds. Damian Fernandez, Molly Lester, and Jamie Wood, (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press), Forthcoming Fall, 2021
- 2021 John Haldon, Annelise Binois-Roman, **Merle Eisenberg**, Adam Izdebski, Lee Mordechai, Tim Newfield, Phil Slavin, Sam White, Konrad Wnęk, "Between Resilience and Adaptation: A Historical Framework for Understanding Stability and Transformation of Societies to Shocks and Stress," in *COVID-19: Systemic Risk and*

*Resilience*, Linkov I., Keenan J.M., and Trump B.D. (eds.), 255-268 (Cham: Springer) ([Link](#))

2019 **Merle Eisenberg**, “A New Name for a New State: The Construction of the Burgundian *Regio*,” in *The Fifth Century: Age of Transformation*, Jan Willem Drijvers & Noel Lenski (eds.), 157-167, (Bari: Edipuglia)

Under Review **Merle Eisenberg** and Lee Mordechai, “The Short and Long Term Effects of an Early Medieval Pandemic,” in *What sort of the past does the future need? Policy lessons and the historical imagination*, Piotr Filipkowski, John Haldon and Adam Izdebski (eds).

### Book Reviews

2021 Review of Stefan Esders, Yitzhak Hen, Pia Lucas, and Tamar Rotman, (eds.) *The Merovingian Kingdoms and the Mediterranean World: Revisiting the Sources for Journal of Late Antiquity*, Vol. 14, (1): 166-167, ([Link](#))

2019 Review of Stefan Esders, Yaniv Fox, Yitzhak Hen, and Laury Sarti, (eds.) *East and West in the Early Middle Ages: The Merovingian Kingdoms in Mediterranean Perspective in Studies in Late Antiquity*, 3 (4): 631-635, ([Link](#))

### Public Writing

2021 **Merle Eisenberg**, “*The Middle Ages for Educators and a Future for Medieval Studies*,” in *Journal for Princeton Studies in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages* (Forthcoming)

**Merle Eisenberg** and Lee Mordechai, “Why do we think Ancient Pandemics Changed the World?” [Society for Classical Studies Blog](#) (May 28, 2021)

2020 **Merle Eisenberg**, “Dangerous Comparisons: Historical Pandemics and Covid-19,” in *13 Perspectives on the Pandemic: Thinking in a State of Exception*, in [De Gruyter Humanities Pamphlet](#), (June 2020)

**Merle Eisenberg**, Lee Mordechai, and Robert Alpert, “Why treating the coronavirus like the Black Death is so dangerous,” in the [Washington Post](#) (February 6, 2020)

Reprinted as: “[Black Death? Maybe not](#),” in the Arkansas Democrat Gazette (February 7, 2020)

“[Treating the coronavirus like the Black Death is dangerous](#)” in the Savannah Morning News (February 8, 2020)

2019 **Merle Eisenberg** and Lee Mordechai, “Contextualizing Catastrophe: Plague, Societal Collapse, and the Zombie Apocalypse,” in [Past & Present Blog](#) (July 15, 2019)

### Media Appearances

2021 “If you could meet and interview one person from Byzantine history, who would it be and why? (Part II),” [Byzantium & Friends](#) Anthony Kaldellis Host (June 29, 2021)

“How can historians use new media to disseminate ideas?,” [Byzantium & Friends](#), Anthony Kaldellis Host (February 25, 2021)

“The Infectious Historians: Podcasting the History of Medicine,” [Covid Calls](#), Scott Gabriel Knowles Host (February 23, 2021)

“Middle Ages for Educators,” [Medievalists.net](#), Danièle Cybulskie Host (February 4, 2021)

“Learning from the Plague,” [Radio Ecoshock](#), Alex Smith Host (January 6, 2021)

“Merle Eisenberg and Lee Mordechai on the Plague Concept,” [AHR Interview](#), John McNeill Host (January 1, 2021)

2020 “Pandemic History in the Premodern world,” [Covid Calls](#), Scott Gabriel Knowles, Host (June 25, 2020)

“Treating Covid-19 Like Past Pandemics Is Dangerous: Cultural Scripts and Plague Narratives,” [Policy Punchline Podcast](#), Tiger Gao, Host, (May 29, 2020)

“Past plagues offer lessons for society after the coronavirus pandemic,” [Science News](#) Bruce Bower (May 18, 2020)

“Virus following Similar Path of 14<sup>th</sup> Century Plague,” [CNN International](#), John Vause Host, (March 5, 2020)

2019 Coverage of “The Justinianic Plague: An Inconsequential Pandemic?” (*PNAS*)  
[88 News Stories Including:](#)

“The plague probably didn't wipe out the Roman Empire and half the world's population, new study suggests,” [CNN](#).

“Did first plague kill half of late Roman Empire? Evidence may be exaggerated, study says,” [USA Today](#).

“Ancient bubonic plague outbreak might have been exaggerated, study shows,” [Fox News](#).

“Study suggests ancient bubonic plague outbreak was exaggerated,” [NY Post](#).

“Roman Empire did not fall because of plague, study claims,” [Telegraph](#).

“The Justinianic Plague’s Devastating Impact Was Likely Exaggerated,” [Smithsonian](#).

## FELLOWSHIPS

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2021-2022	Wallace Johnson Program for First Book Authors, Medieval Institute, Western Michigan University
2020-2025	Balzan Seminar Fellowship: Formation, maintenance, and failure of states in the Muslim world prior to 1800, International Balzan Foundation (\$10,000)
2019-2021	SESYNC Postdoctoral Fellowship, University of Maryland (\$193,000)
2019-2022	Mandel Scholion Interdisciplinary Research Institute in Humanities Postdoctoral Fellowship, Hebrew University ( <i>Finalist</i> )
2019-2021	William J. Fulbright Postdoctoral Fellowship, University of Haifa ( <i>Declined</i> )
2017-2018	Princeton Graduate School Dean’s Completion Fellowship (\$13,500)
2017-2018	Center for the Study of Religion Graduate Fellow, Princeton University (\$6,500)

2017 Mercer County Community College-Princeton University Teaching Fellow  
 2017 The Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr. '27 Graduate Fellowship in History, Princeton University  
 2015-2016 Committee for the Study of Late Antiquity Fellowship, Princeton University  
 2015-2016 Program in the Ancient World Fellowship, Princeton University  
 2014-2015 Teagle Teaching Fellow at the McGraw Center for Teaching and Learning, Princeton University  
 2014 The Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr. '27 Graduate Fellowship in History, Princeton University  
 2012-2017 Princeton University Graduate Fellowship

### AWARDS & HONORS

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2018 Peter R. Brown Prize (Best Late Antique Paper), Princeton University  
 2012-2014 Shelby Collum & Kathryn Davis Fellowship, History Department, Princeton University  
 2007 Phi Beta Kappa, National Honor Society  
 2007 Jack Foner Prize for best history thesis, Colby College  
 2006 & 2007 William J. Wilkinson Memorial History Award (Highest History GPA, Colby College)  
 2007 Graduated with Honors in History, Colby College  
 2007 Graduated with Distinction in History, Government, Colby College  
 2006 Pi Sigma Alpha, Political Science Honor Society  
 2003-2007 Colby College Dean's List all Semesters

### GRANTS

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2020 Covid-19 Public History Grant for *Infectious Historians* Podcast, Albert Lepage Center for History in the Public Interest, Villanova University (\$2,500)  
 2017 Dean's Fund for Scholarly Travel Grant, Princeton University  
 2017 Shifting Frontiers XII Conference Grant, Yale University  
 2016 Mossavar-Rahmani Center for Iran and Persian Gulf Studies Summer Grant, Princeton University  
 2016 Princeton Center for Digital Humanities Travel Grant, Princeton University  
 2015 Dissertation Research Grant, History Department, Princeton University  
 2015 Stanley J. Seeger Summer Grant, Center for Hellenic Studies, Princeton University  
 2014 Greek Summer Language Funding, History Department, Princeton University  
 2013 Latin Summer Language Funding, History Department, Princeton University

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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#### Instructor of Record

Fall 2018 Lecturer (Princeton University), HIS 400: The Fall of Rome and its Aftermath  
 Fall 2017 Adjunct Assistant Professor (Mercer County Community College), HIS 101: History of Western Civilization to 1648

#### Teaching Assistant

Spring 2015 Preceptor (Princeton University), HIS 210: The World of Late Antiquity (Professor Jack Tannous)

### **DIGITAL MEDIA PROJECTS**

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- 2020- Co-Editor and Co-Host, [\*Infectious Historians Podcast\*](#)  
Weekly podcast with academic guests that has episodes on pandemics in history, such as the Black Death and the Third Plague Pandemic, and thematic episodes of interest during Covid-19, such as quarantine and the unequal impact of the virus on different communities.
- 2020- Co-Founder and Co-Editor, [\*Middle Ages for Educators\*](#)  
*Middle Ages for Educators* is a comprehensive site that offers both teaching and research resources to help educators during the Coronavirus Pandemic. Our site provides video lectures, various linked teaching resources, and a resource exchange for researchers.
- 2018- Project Investigator, [\*PLAGUE \(Plague in Late Antiquity: Gathering the Uncertain Evidence\)\*](#)  
Funded through Princeton's Center for Digital Humanities and the Climate Change and History Research Initiative to compile, collate, and contextualize all data on the outbreak of the Justinianic Plague (c. 541-750). Goal is to produce an interactive, public, and open-access website of all plague outbreaks.
- 2013- Contributor, [\*FLAME \(Framing the Late Antique and Early Medieval Economy Project\)\*](#)  
FLAME investigates economic change through an analysis of coin minting and monetary circulation in the Mediterranean. Goal is to produce an open-access website of all coinage circulation from c. 350-750.

### **INVITED TALKS**

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- 2021 "Pandemics and the Collapse of Civilization: the Case of the Justinianic Plague," Humanities Speaker series, Valencia College (Florida), September 29, 2021
- 2021 "Pandemics and Catastrophe: The Justinianic Plague and the Origins of the Middle Ages," History Department, College of Staten Island, CUNY, March 5, 2021
- 2020 "Modern Implications of Late Antique Stories: The Justinianic Plague and the Plague Concept," Centre for Late Antique and Medieval Studies, King's College London, November 17, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "Pandemics and History: the Plague Concept, Disease, and the End of Antiquity," Late Antique Seminar, Institute of History, University of Warsaw, October 29, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "Middle Ages for Educators: Online Resources and Strategies for Teaching the Pre-Modern," American Historical Association, Online Teaching Forum, July 23, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "Dangerous Comparisons: Historical Pandemics and Covid-19," De Gruyter Humanities Annual Lecture, Berlin, Germany, July 16, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "The Justinianic Plague," Goethe-Universität Frankfurt am Main/Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseum, July 7, 2020 (Zoom)

- 2020 "The Justinianic Plague: Apocalypse or Overblown?" Pandemics in the Past: from Prehistory to (almost) the Present, Princeton University, June 18, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "The Story of Pandemics in Scholarship and Popular Culture, 1890-2020," Pandemics in the Past: from Prehistory to (almost) the Present, Princeton University, May 21, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "Making a Pandemic: the Justinianic Plague, the End of Antiquity, and the Conquest of Disease," History Department, University of Maryland, April 27, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "Pre-Modern Pandemics in History, Science, and Popular Media," Late Antique, Medieval, and Byzantine Studies Colloquium, Princeton University, April 7, 2020 (Zoom)
- 2020 "The New Sciences of History: Paleogenetics and Paleoclimatology," Medieval Studies, Princeton University [Canceled due to Covid-19]
- 2019 "How the Justinianic Plague was Built: Climate Change, Pandemics, and the End of the World," History Department, Georgetown University, November 13, 2019
- 2019 "Constructing and Interpreting Medieval Datasets: the Justinianic Plague Case Study," University of Nevada, Reno, April 16, 2019
- 2019 "The First Plague Pandemic and the End of the Ancient World," University of Nevada, Reno, April 15, 2019
- 2018 "Re-Visiting the Justinianic Plague and its Impacts," Climate Change and History Research Initiative Project, Princeton University, May 25, 2018
- "Episcopal and Monastic Jurisdiction without State Support in Late Antiquity," Property and Medieval State-Building, Princeton University, February 5, 2018
- 2017 "Changing Coinage: Transformations of Governance in the Early Medieval West," Second International Congress on History of Money and Numismatics in the Mediterranean World, Suna & İnan Kiraç Research Centre on Mediterranean Civilizations, Koç University, January 8, 2017
- 2015 "The Politics of Consensus in Fifth Century Southern Gaul: Faustus of Riez and the Fusing of Communities," Historisches Seminar, Universität Zürich, November 2015
- 2014 "Disappeared Groups in the Late Roman World: The Alans in Fourth and Fifth Century Gaul," On the Margins of Textual Tradition, Princeton University, February 21, 2020

## CONFERENCE ACTIVITY

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### Conferences Organized

- 2016 "Bishops and Generals, Rulers and Monks: Office-holding and the Transformation of Power at the End of Antiquity," International Conference, Princeton University, April 9, 2016
- 2015 "Rulers, Kingship, and Legacies of Power," Princeton University Graduate Conference in Medieval Studies, Princeton University, April 10, 2015

### Conference and Workshop Panels Convened

- 2020 "Pandemics in the Past: from Prehistory to (almost) the Present," 6 Talks at Princeton University (Zoom), May-June, 2020
- 2019 "The Justinianic Plague: An Interdisciplinary Discussion (A Roundtable), 54<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, MI
- 2019 "Transnational Traditions: Local and Global Canon Law in the Early Medieval World," 94<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Medieval Academy of America, Philadelphia, PA

2014-2015 Convener, "Late Antique, Medieval, and Byzantine Workshop," Princeton University

### Papers Presented

- 2022 "Teaching Disease Histories through *Middle Ages for Educators*," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, January 6-9, 2022, New Orleans, LA
- 2021 "The Justinianic Plague: From Macro to Micro and Back Again," Shifting Frontiers Shifting Frontiers XIV: Scale and the Study of Late Antiquity, June 3-5, 2021 (Zoom)
- 2020 "From Outbreak to Pandemic: Making the Justinianic Plague a Global Catastrophe," History of Science Society Annual Meeting (October 2020, Canceled due to Covid-19)
- 2020 "How do pandemics affect early medieval societies?" Lessons from the past? Terms of the Debate and Some Examples, Climate Change and History Research Initiative Seminar, Princeton University (Zoom)
- 2020 "Where Did the Church Go? Methods of Governing in the Early Medieval Burgundian State," 27<sup>th</sup> International Medieval Congress, University of Leeds (Zoom)
- 2019 "The Local Origins of Visigothic Coinage" Coinage and Economy of the Early Medieval Mediterranean: A Colloquium, American Numismatics Society
- 2019 "The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly Imitations: The Creation of Visigothic Coins," 54<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, MI
- 2019 "Copy and Paste? Imitative and Pseudo-Roman Coinage in the Visigothic Kingdom," Rome, Byzantium and the Visigothic Kingdom, Princeton University
- 2019 "Rejecting Catastrophe: The Justinianic Plague and the End of Antiquity," Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Thirteenth Biennial Conference, Claremont McKenna College
- 2019 "Adultery across Borders: The Making of Early Medieval Precedent on Illicit Sexuality," 94<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Medieval Academy of America, Philadelphia, PA
- 2018 "Theological Debates and the Practice of Orthodoxy in the Burgundian State," 53<sup>rd</sup> International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, MI
- 2018 "Burgundy after the Burgundians: The Making of New Identities in the Early Middle Ages," Colonialism and Imperialism Workshop, Princeton University
- 2017 "Make Carthage Great Again: The Council of Carthage of 525, Episcopal Authority, and Monastic Privileges," 52<sup>nd</sup> International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, MI
- 2017 "The Burgundian Revolution and the Transformation of Governance in the Late Antique West," Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity Twelfth Biennial Conference, Yale University
- 2016 "The Council of Carthage in 525 and the Creation of Monastic Privileges at the end of Rome," Program in the Ancient World Seminar, Princeton University
- 2016 "All Episcopal Politics are Local: Strategies of Creating Communities in Late Antique Gaul," 22<sup>nd</sup> International Medieval Congress, University of Leeds
- 2016 "Valerian of Cimiez and Local Christianness," Princeton-Oxford-Vienna Graduate Exchange, Princeton University
- 2016 "Money Never Sleeps: A Transformation in Southern Gaul's Coinage?" 51<sup>st</sup> International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, MI
- 2016 "Money as Governance: The Burgundian Revolution of 500 C.E.," Framing the Late Antique and Early Medieval Economy Conference, Princeton University
- 2016 "An Unremarkable Bishop: Valerian of Cimiez's Sermons to his Community in Fifth Century Gaul," Late Antique, Medieval, and Byzantine Workshop, Princeton University



- 2015 "Exhortations for Orthodoxy: Bishops and the Construction of Religious and Roman Identity in Southern Gaul," 21<sup>st</sup> International Medieval Congress, University of Leeds
- 2015 "Saints' Lives and the (Re)-Making of Local Communities in Fifth Century Southern Gaul," Princeton-Oxford-Vienna Graduate Exchange, Institut für Mittelalterforschung der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Vienna
- 2015 "Coinage of Late Antique Southern Gaul," Framing Early Medieval Coinage, Princeton University
- 2014 "Creating New Communities at the End of Empire: Roman, Religious, and Ethnic Identity in Southern Gaul, c. 400-600," Late Antique, Medieval, and Byzantine Workshop, Princeton University
- 2013 "Money and the Economy in Late Antiquity," Readings in Capitalism and History, Princeton University
- 2013 "Alans, Steppe Nomads, and Ethnicity in late Roman Gaul," Princeton-Oxford Graduate Classics Colloquium, Oxford, England
- 2012 "Romans or Isaurians: Internal Encounters in the Late Roman Empire," Catholic University of America Graduate Medieval Studies Conference, Catholic University
- 2011 "Assimilation and Malleable Identity in Isauria during Late Antiquity," King's College London-York-University of East Anglia, Annual Postgraduate Medieval Conference, King's College London
- 2011 "Conquest, Domination, and Re-Emergence: The Isaurians in Late Antique Asia Minor," Conquest & Expansionism: University of York History Research Society Annual Conference, University of York
- 2011 "Vanished Barbarians: The Isaurians in the Later Roman Empire" at "Historical Perspectives," University of Glasgow Annual Postgraduate History Conference, University of Glasgow
- 2011 "Shared Usage and Common Ground? Ideology and Realpolitik in the 12<sup>th</sup> Century Church of St. George at Lydda," Occidens Meets Oriens: St. Andrews Postgraduate History Conference, St. Andrews

### **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

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- 2017-18 Organizer, Graduate Child Assistance Program (GCAP) Reform Committee, Princeton University
- 2016-17 Member, Princeton Graduate Housing Advisory Board
- 2014-15 President, Princeton Graduate History Association
- 2013-14 Co-Chair & Convener, Princeton Medieval Latin Reading Group
- 2012-13 Social Chair, Princeton Graduate History Association
- 2009-10 Graduate Student Representative, King's College History Teaching Committee
- 2009-10 Graduate Student Representative, King's College History Student Liaison Committee
- 2004-5 Undergraduate Representative, Colby College Academic Affairs Committee

### **PEER REVIEW**

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Reviewed Articles for: *Early Medieval Europe*, *Journal of Late Antiquity*, *Studies in Late Antiquity*, *Journal of Early Christian Studies*, *Vox Patrum*, *Atmosphere*, *Genealogy*, *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare*, article in *Heirs of Roman Persecution* (Routledge, 2019)

### **LANGUAGES & SKILLS**

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Latin, French, German, Italian, Spanish  
Medieval Latin Paleography  
Ancient, Medieval & Byzantine Numismatics

**AFFILIATIONS & MEMBERSHIPS**

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Climate Change and History Research Initiative (CCHRI), [cchri.princeton.edu](http://cchri.princeton.edu)  
Medieval Academy of America  
American Historical Association